

# THE TULANE EUROPEAN AND CIVIL LAW FORUM

*Dedicated to preserving and advancing the  
civilian tradition and to strengthening  
Louisiana's links with Europe*

VOLUME 37, 2022

Editor in Chief  
*Vernon Valentine Palmer*  
Thomas Pickles Professor of Law

Media Manager  
*Nicole L. Manganaro*

The peer-reviewed *Tulane European and Civil Law Forum* publishes articles of the highest quality and significance. Among American journals, it is #1 in rankings of “most-cited” journals on European law. In worldwide rankings, it is the #5 “most-cited” journal on European law and #3 among print journals. The *Tulane European and Civil Law Forum* can now be found online at <https://journals.tulane.edu/index.php/teclf/index>.

The submission of manuscripts by scholars, practitioners, and students is welcome. Please address all communications to:

The Editor  
Tulane European and Civil Law Forum  
John Giffen Weinmann Hall  
6329 Freret Street  
New Orleans, Louisiana 70118  
Tel. (504) 862-8839  
Fax (504) 862-8859  
e-mail: [nmanganaro@tulane.edu](mailto:nmanganaro@tulane.edu)

The citation form for the *Forum* is: TUL. EUR. & CIV. L.F.

Copyright © 2022 by Tulane University School of Law  
ISSN 2577-9230 (print); ISSN 2577-9265 (online)