

THE TULANE EUROPEAN AND CIVIL LAW FORUM

*Dedicated to preserving and advancing the
civilian tradition and to strengthening
Louisiana's links with Europe*

VOLUME 33, 2018

Editor in Chief
Vernon Valentine Palmer
Thomas Pickles Professor of Law

Media Manager
Kristy Christiansen

The peer-reviewed *Tulane European and Civil Law Forum* publishes articles of the highest quality and significance. Among American journals, it is #1 in rankings of “most-cited” journals on European law. In worldwide rankings, it is the #3 “most-cited” journal on European law.

The submission of manuscripts by scholars, practitioners, and students is welcome. Please address all communications to:

The Editor
Tulane European and Civil Law Forum
John Giffen Weinmann Hall
6329 Freret Street
New Orleans, Louisiana 70118
Tel. (504) 862-8839
Fax (504) 862-8859
e-mail: kchrist6@tulane.edu

The citation form for the *Forum* is: TUL. EUR. & CIV. L.F.

Copyright © 2018 by Tulane University School of Law
ISSN 2577-9230

**THE TULANE EUROPEAN and CIVIL LAW FORUM
BOARD OF CONTRIBUTING EDITORS**

PROFESSOR DANIELLE ALEXANDRE
PROFESSOR GUIDO ALPA
PROFESSOR DR. RAINER ARNOLD
PROFESSOR LOUIS ASSIER-ANDRIEU
PROFESSOR BERNARD AUDIT
PROFESSOR JOHN J. BARCELÓ, III
PROFESSOR GEORGE A. BERMAN
PROFESSOR XAVIER BLANC-JOUVAN
PROFESSOR DR. THEO BODEWIG
PROFESSOR W.R. CORNISH
M.A. CUNNINGHAM, ESQ.
PROFESSOR DR. U. DROBNIG
THE HONORABLE DAVID A.O.
EDWARD
MR. C.D. EHLERMANN
PROFESSOR IAN F. FLETCHER
PROFESSOR RALPH H. FOLSOM
THE HONORABLE IAN FORRESTER
PROFESSOR MARY ANN GLENDON
PROFESSOR GIOVANNI GROTTANELLI
PROFESSOR TREVOR C. HARTLEY
PROFESSOR BARRY E. HAWK
PROFESSOR SHAEEL HERMAN

PROFESSOR DR. FRIEDHELM HÜFEN
PROFESSOR DR. KONSTANTIN
KERAMEUS
PROFESSOR VALENTINE KORAH
PROFESSOR DR. H. KÖTZ
PROFESSOR P. JOHN KOZYRIS
PROFESSOR DR. DETLEF LEENEN
PROFESSOR DR. HANS LESER
PROFESSOR PHILIPPE MALAURIE
PROFESSOR DR. PIERRE MATHIJSEN
PROFESSOR WILLIAM W. MCBRYDE
PROFESSOR DR. E.-J. MESTMÄCKER
PROFESSOR A. MORDECHAI
RABELLO
PROFESSOR JACQUELINE DUTHEIL
DE LA ROCHÈRE
PROFESSOR DR. P.J. SLOT
PROFESSOR DANIEL TOMASIN
PROFESSOR A.G. TOTH
PROFESSOR E.L.M. VÖLKER
PROFESSOR WILLIAM A.J. WATSON
PROFESSOR DR. REINHARD
ZIMMERMANN